

1

ITEP

A.S. Barabash

# ITEP Majorana group

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- A.S. Barabash  
S.I. Konovalov  
V.I. Yumatov

We are in the MAJORANA from the beginning.  
Contribution: MC simulations, background  
analysis, segmented HPGe-76 detector,  
shifts, 4 kg of enriched Ge-76.



# **We will try to increase financial support for the Project**

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1. To increase our activity in the Project.
  2. To increase number of involved people up to  $\sim$  5-6 persons.
  3. To try to contribute with Ge-76 production (for the future experiments). 4 kg of Ge-76 still exist.
-

2

# Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

Alan Poon



Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

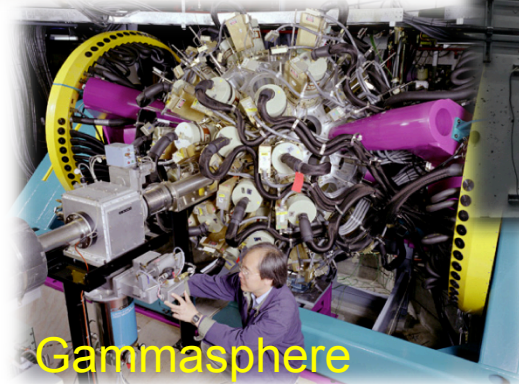
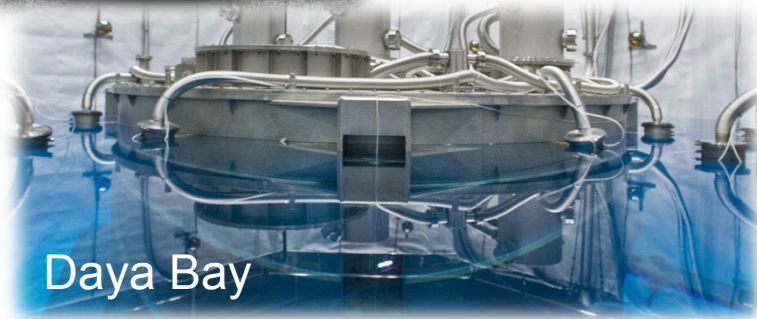
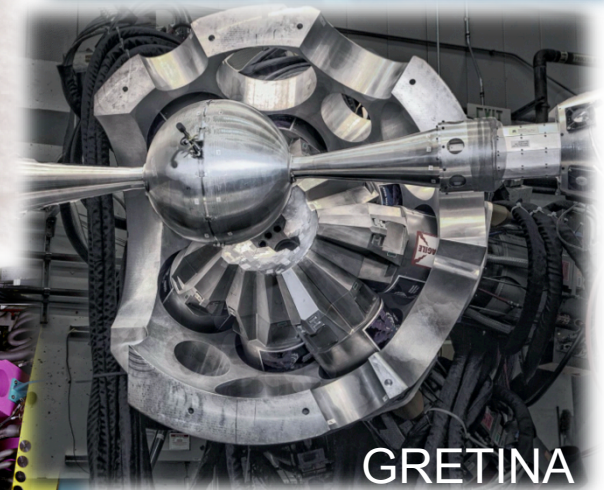
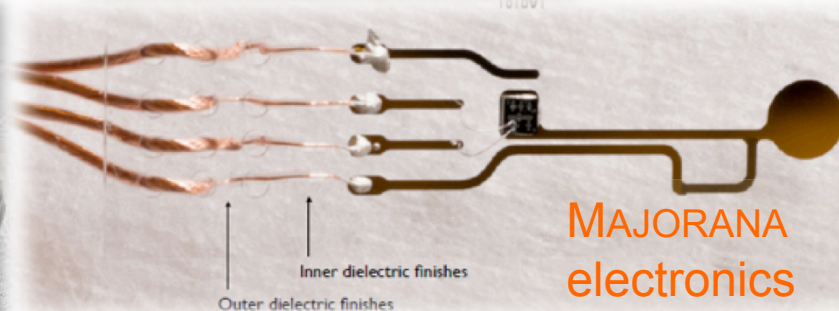
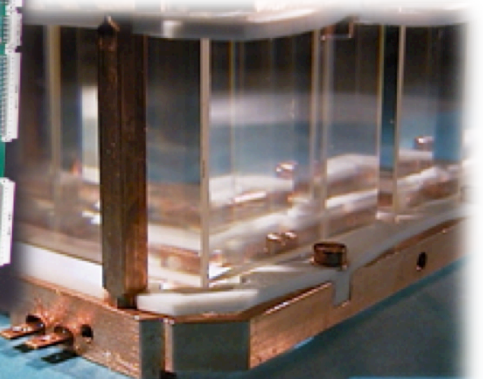
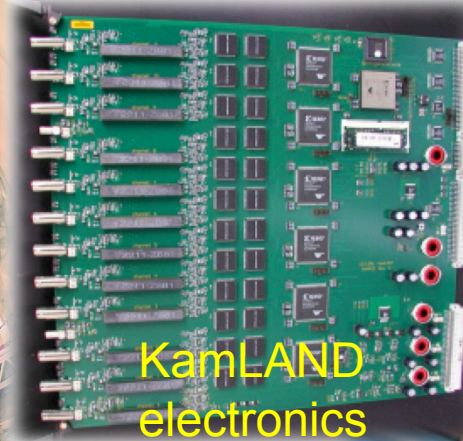


Alan Poon  
[awpoon@lbl.gov](mailto:awpoon@lbl.gov)



# LBNL – Low Background, neutrino & $\gamma$ -array projects

- Detector & electronics
- Mechanical design
- Construction
- Analysis & computation
- Project management

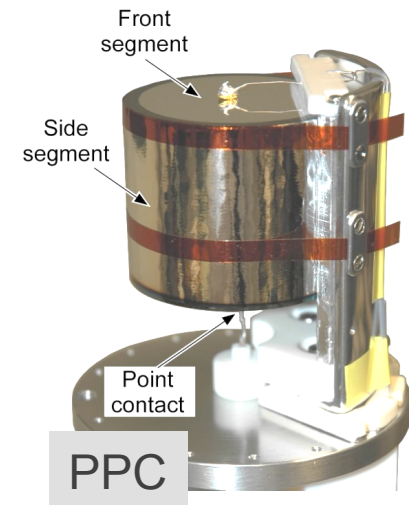
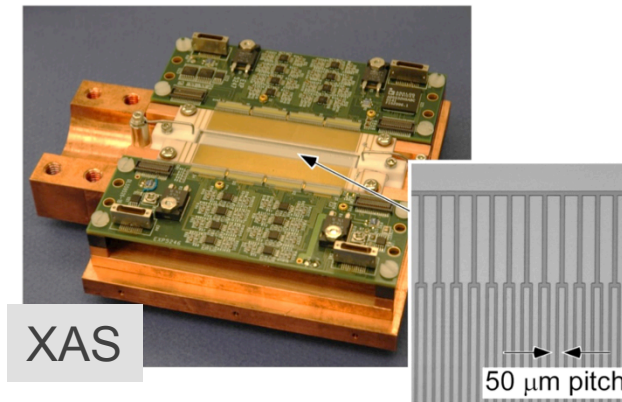
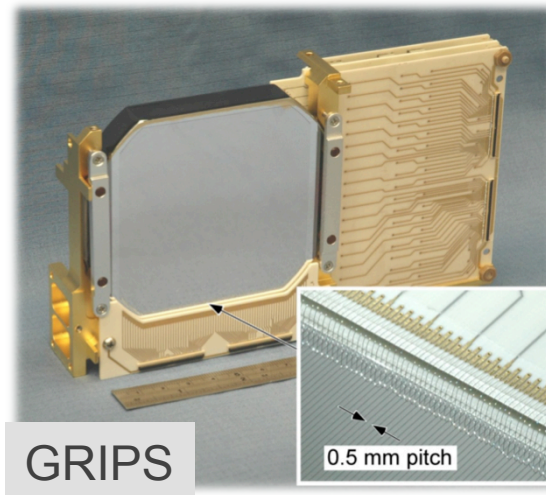
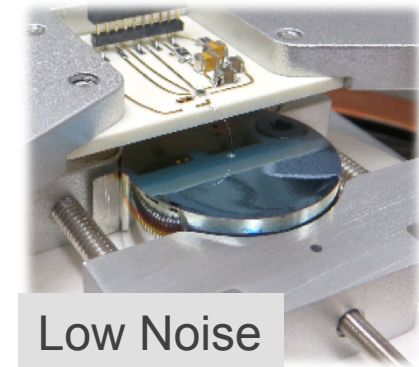
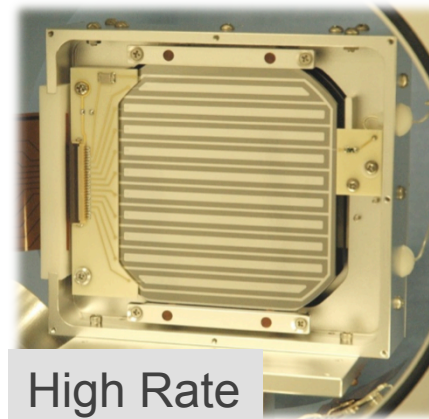
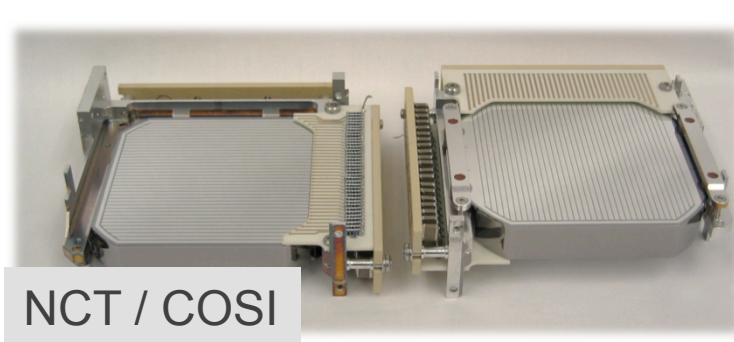




# LBNL Semiconductor Detector Laboratory

Birthplace of HPGe, Si:Li, Si/Ge drift detectors

From HPGe crystals to advanced detectors: low noise, high rate, segmented



# LBNL – Other supporting infrastructures



**Class-100 cleanroom** with  
ESD protection



**Low Background Counting facilities**  
at LBNL [1 station]) and SURF (4850')  
[2 stations]



Computation and data archiving at **NERSC**:  
**PDSF**, **HPSS**, and **ESNet** support

(SNO, KamLAND, IceCube, Daya Bay,  
STAR, ATLAS, MAJORANA, CUORE, LUX/LZ...)

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# Argonne National Laboratory

Guy Savard

# Argonne Capabilities related to $^{76}\text{Ge}$ double beta decay experiments

**Guy Savard**

*Scientific Director of ATLAS*

*Argonne National Laboratory  
&  
University of Chicago*

*München, April 17, 2016*

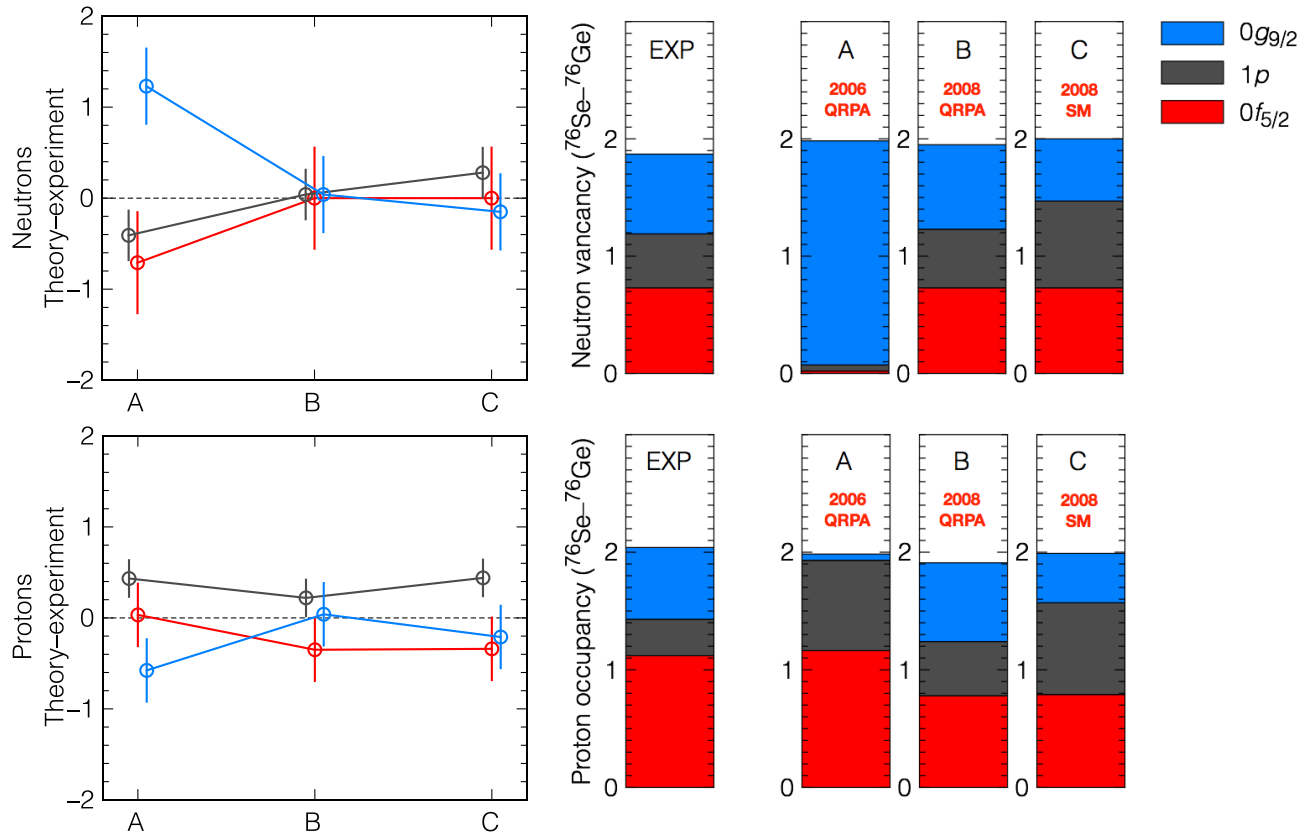


# Argonne low-energy group activities

- Varied physics program
  - Nuclear structure, Nuclear astrophysics, Fundamental interactions
- Operates a large user facility and its equipment
  - ATLAS, the US DOE low-energy nuclear physics national user facility .... ~ 400 users/year performing experiments
  - Gamma-ray detector arrays
    - **GAMMASPHERE: 110 HPGe detectors**
      - Maintained, operated, upgraded over last 2 decades
    - Hosted **GRETINA (US Ge tracking array)** in 2014-2015, coming back in 2017
    - X-array (20 HPGe crystals) + all kind of NP detectors
- Expertise detecting no neutrinos with high accuracy
  - Beta-neutrino correlation in  $^8\text{Li}$ ,  $^8\text{B}$  and  $^6\text{He}$
  - Other precision work ( $^{225}\text{Ra}$  EDM,  $0\nu\beta\beta$  Q-value, superallowed beta decay, ...)

# Experimental program to reduce uncertainties in the nuclear matrix elements

Using single- and two-nucleon transfer reactions to constrain calculations of nuclear matrix elements. For example, probing the **ground state occupancies** and quantitatively determining how they **change** in  $0\nu 2\beta$  decay.



Work on Ge and Se by Schiffer et al. highlighted major discrepancies between the calculations and experimental data.

Consequently QRPA NMEs **reduced from 5.36  $\rightarrow$  4.11 (25%)** and SM NMEs **increased from 2.81  $\rightarrow$  3.26 (15%)**. However, other approaches yield larger values ...

Major challenges remain with these inherently complex calculations. There are other data which could further constrain these calculations, and innovative theoretical approaches are being considered (next slide).

# Bringing “ab-initio” calculations to heavier systems: Cluster Variational Monte Carlo

**MODEL:** Non-relativistic hamiltonian with two- and three-body forces

$$H = \sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{2m} + \sum_{i<j} v_{ij} + \sum_{i<j<k} V_{ijk}$$

So far accurate Quantum Monte Carlo calculations limited to  $A \leq 12$

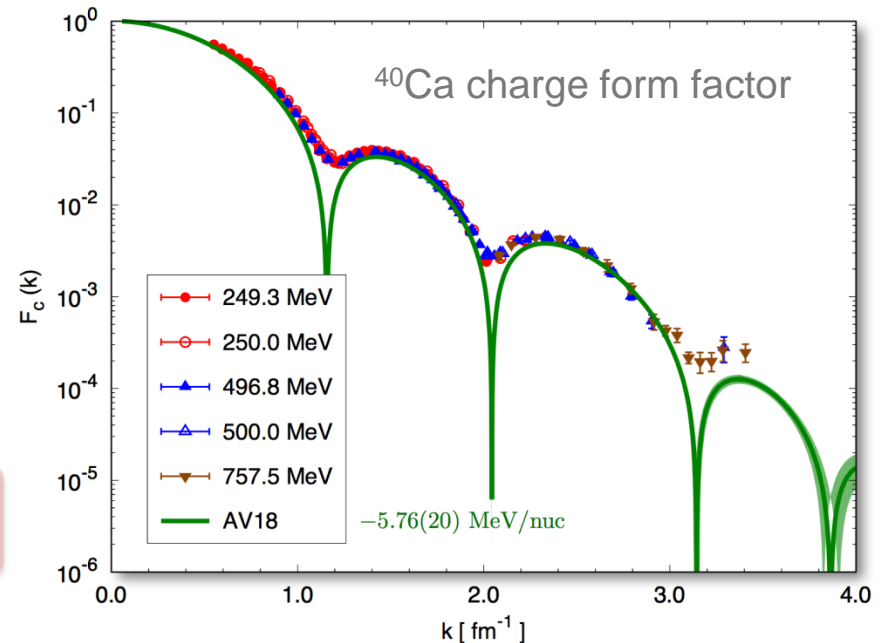
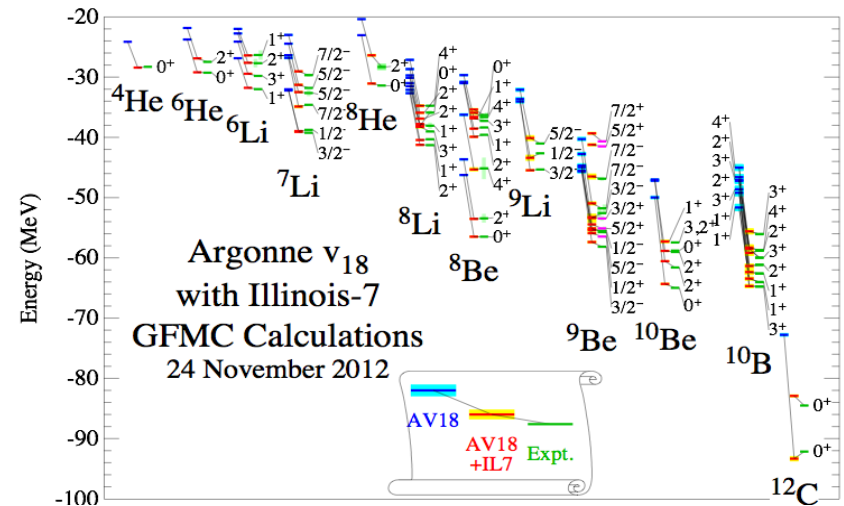
**NEW METHOD:** Variational approach with correlations built in the wave function

$$E_T \equiv \langle \Psi_T | H | \Psi_T \rangle \geq E_0$$

$$|\Psi_T\rangle \equiv \left[ \prod (1 + U_{ijk}) \right] \left[ \mathcal{S} \prod (1 + U_{ij}) \right] \left[ \prod_{i<j} f_{ij}^c \right]$$

employ the cluster expansion technique

$$E_T = \sum_i c_i + \sum_{i<j} c_{ij} + \sum_{i<j<k} c_{ijk} + \sum_{i<j<k<l} c_{ijkl}$$



# Most relevant expertise

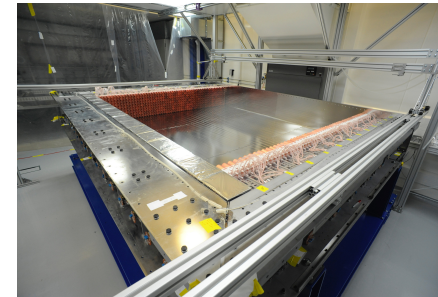
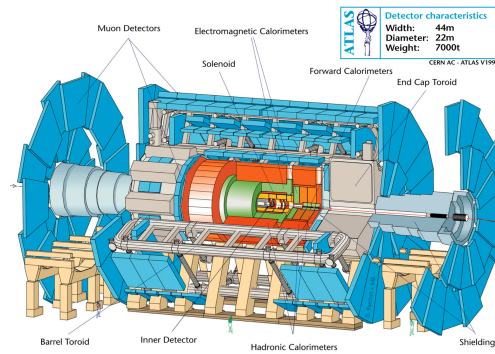
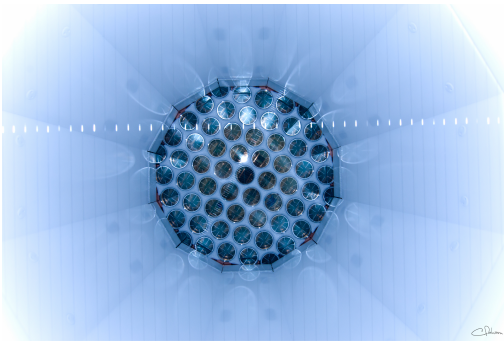
- Operating and maintaining large arrays of Germanium detectors
- Digital acquisition for Ge detector arrays (GAMMASPHERE, GRETINA) .... have already contributed to Majorana DACQ
- Signal decomposition for position information in GRETINA tracking arrays → pulse-shape analysis
- Complex Monte-Carlo at low-energy (expertise developed in beta-neutrino correlation work)
- Nuclear structure experiments and calculations to improve nuclear matrix elements
- Expertise in large projects within DOE
- And of course: Interest in the physics



4

UCL

R. Saakyan



20 Faculty + 20 RA/technical + 30 PhD students

<http://www.hep.ucl.ac.uk/>

Energy Frontier with **ATLAS** at **LHC**

Neutrino Physics with **SuperNEMO**, **MINOS+**, **NOVA** and new generation neutrino oscillation experiments

Direct detection of dark matter with **LUX** and **LZ** experiments

Probe physics at energies beyond LHC indirectly with UHE neutrinos at South Pole

(**ANITA/ARA**), muon's magnetic moment (**FNAL g-2**), lepton flavour violation (**COMET**)

Theoretical studies of strong interactions, QCD, and physics beyond the standard model

Developing novel instrumentation for future experiments and their applications in **proton cancer therapy** and **muon tomography**

## And NEMO-3!

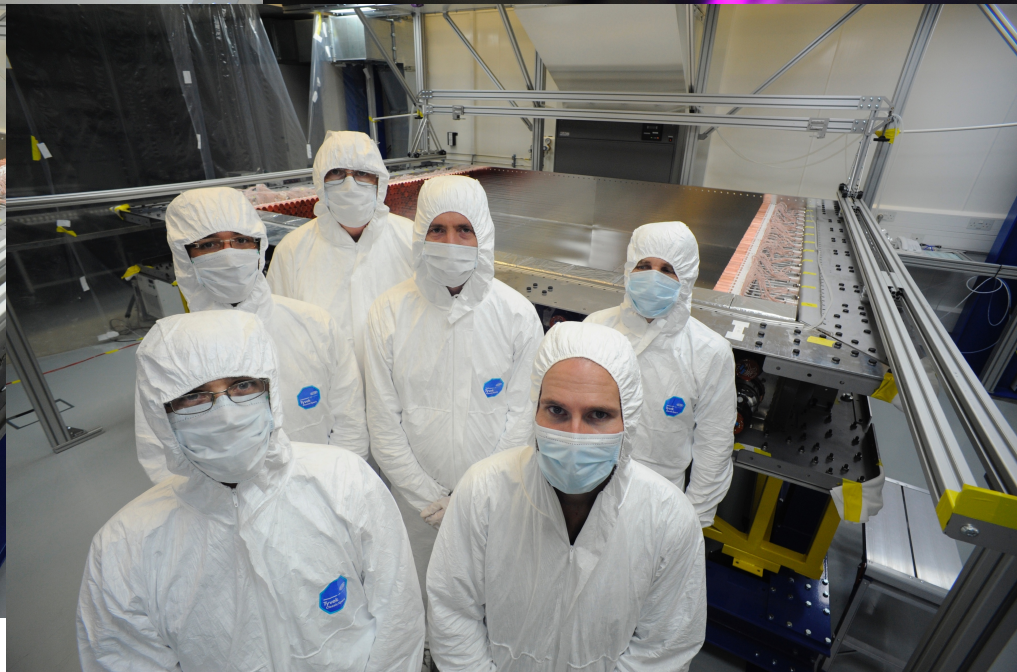
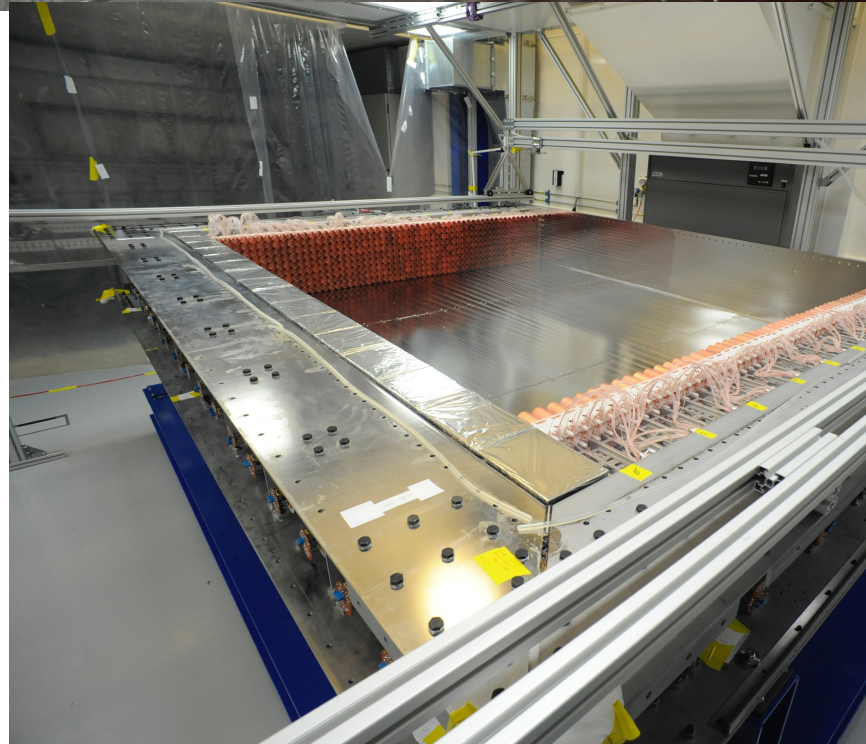
- UCL — Largest SuperNEMO group. Provides Co-Spokesperson and UK Principal Investigator. 3 academics, 3 postdocs, 4PhD students + technical staff
- UK contributes ~40% to SuperNEMO
  - Tracker construction, commissioning and integration — UCL + Manchester
  - Readout electronics and HV delivery for Tracker — UCL + Manchester
  - Low background assays (Rn emanation + HPGe + ICPMS) — UCL
  - Core software, reconstruction software — UCL, Warwick, Imperial, Manchester
- NEMO-3 Analysis — UCL + Manchester

## Facilities

- On-campus laboratories and workshops
- Large (250 m<sup>2</sup>) clean room in MSSL outside London
- New Boulby underground facility



# Tracker construction at MSSL



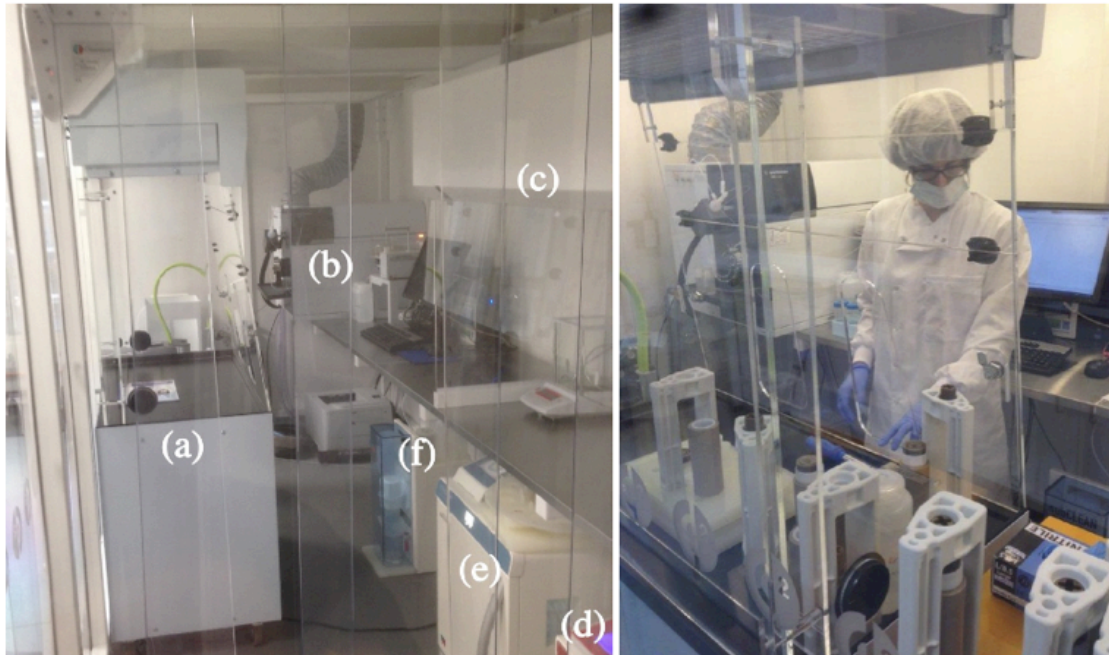




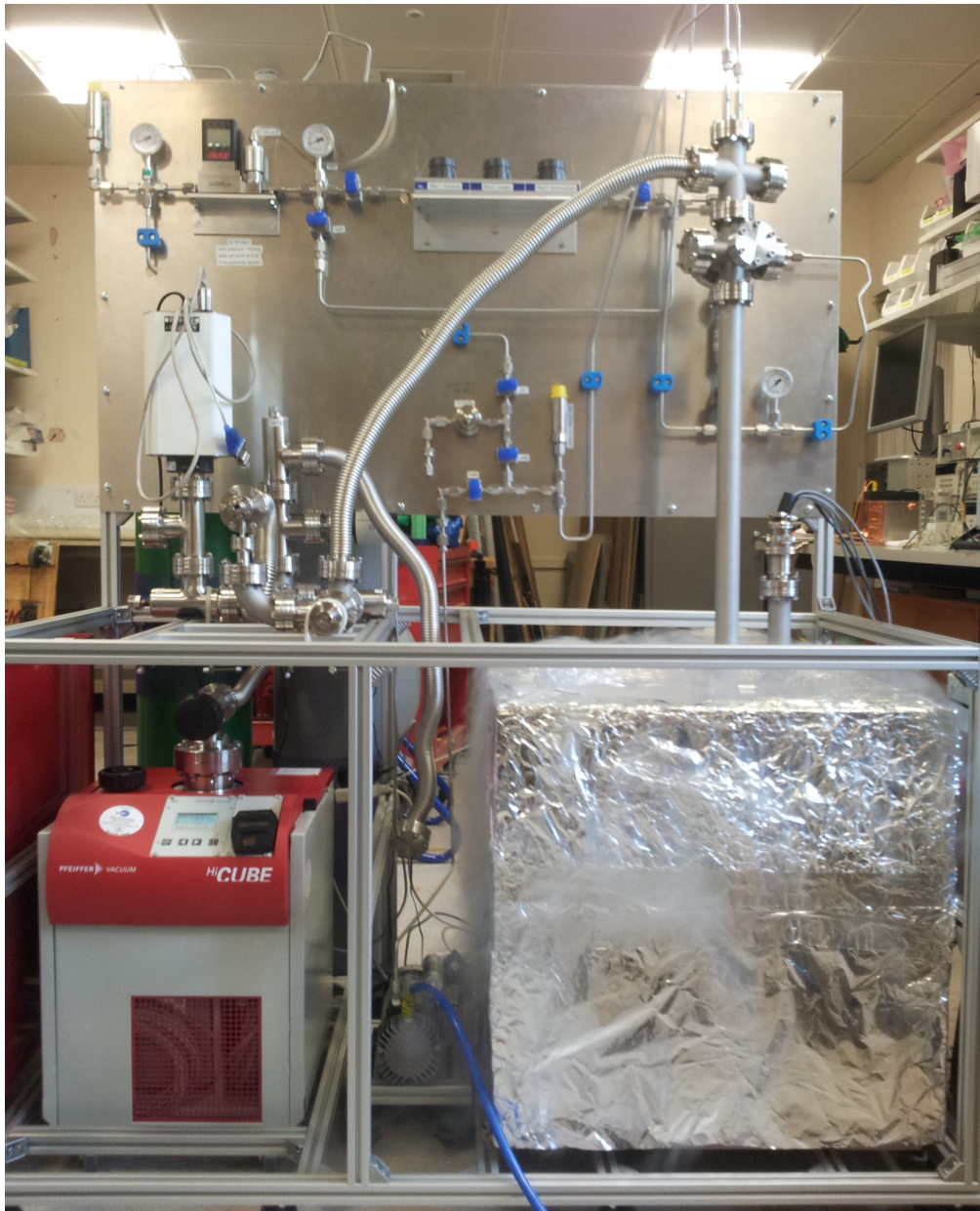
Rn concentration line. Emanation 90uBq/sample  
large gas volumes  $\sim 5\text{uBq/m}^3$  (UCL-MSSL)



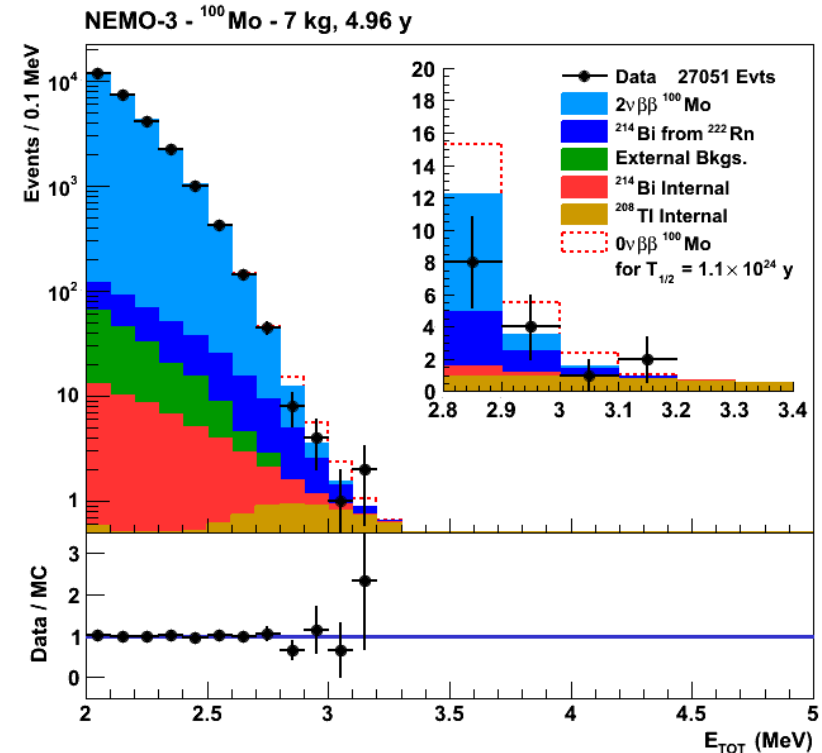
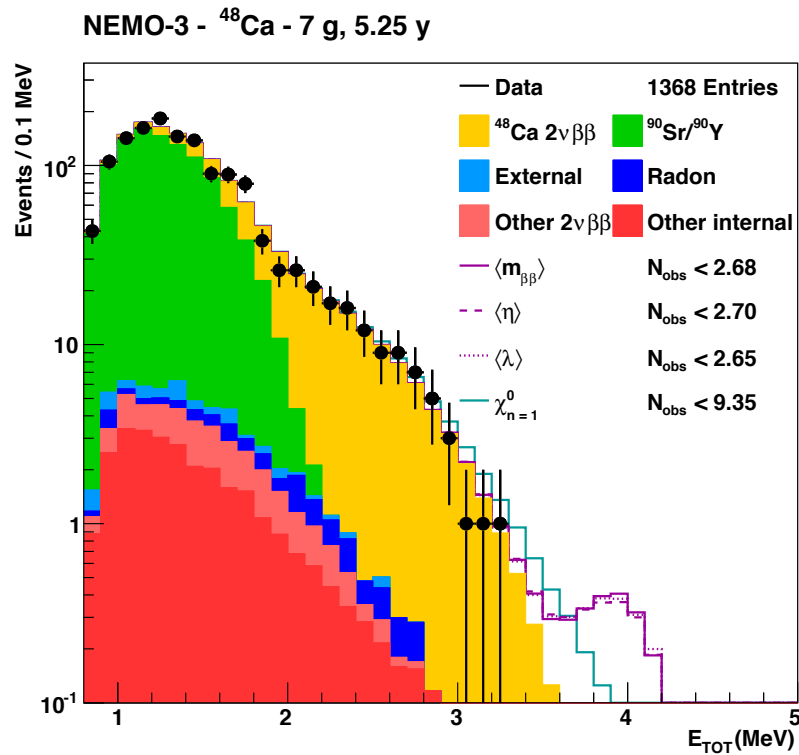
4 HPGe detectors at new  
Boulby underground facility



ICPMS Facility at UCL.  
Sensitivity  $\sim \text{ppt}$  for U/Th



- R&D bench to test LAr readout systems
  - Single phase vs dual phase
  - SiPM, ThGEM etc
  - HV Feedthrough
- Initially for DUNE but involvement from Dark Matter and other generic LAr use cases



- Analysis  $2\nu\beta\beta$  and  $0\nu\beta\beta$  of 7 isotopes:  $^{100}\text{Mo}$ ,  $^{82}\text{Se}$ ,  $^{150}\text{Nd}$ ,  $^{130}\text{Te}$ ,  $^{116}\text{Cd}$ ,  $^{96}\text{Zr}$ ,  $^{48}\text{Ca}$
- UCL actively involved in analyses of 5 isotopes and led publications of 3
- Excited states analysis
- Non bb physics (e.g. Lorentz violation)



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University of Alberta

Aksel Hallin

University of Alberta

Low radon cleanroom

Fabrication of large/unique components

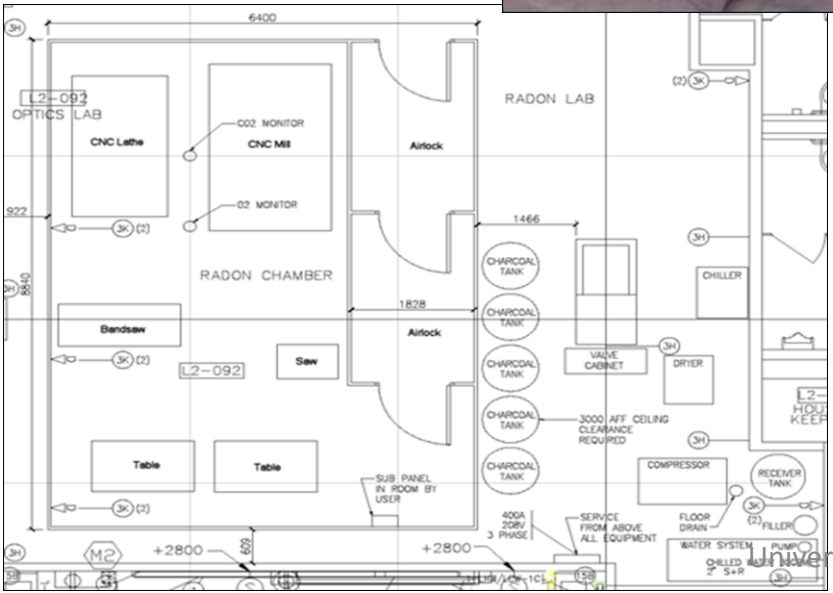
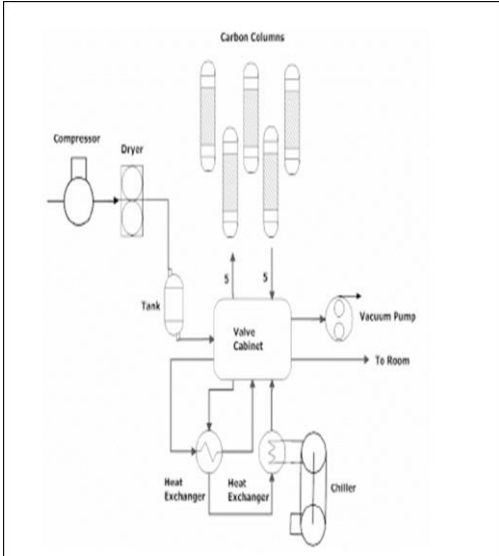
Acrylic Expertise

Calibration/Data Analysis



In several passes, stubs are precision machined out of the main AV sphere.

# Low Radon Cleanroom



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# Padova University and INFN Padova

Riccardo Brugnera



## *Past activities:*

**ZEUS experiment:** Barrel and Rear Muon chambers: production and qualification tests of the chambers, electronics, slow control, simulation, data analysis  
Silicon Micro Vertex: production and qualification tests for the Si detectors, electronics

**OPERA experiment:** Resistive Plate Chambers: production and qualification tests of the RPCs, electronics, slow control, simulation, data analysis

## *Present activities:*

**GERDA experiment:** slow control, tests of the Ge diodes, data analysis

**JUNO experiment:** electronics of the PMTs

Interest for a NG-Ge76 experiment:

- we have some interest but
- possible involvement has to be weighted with our other commitments



# Laboratori Nazionali del Gran Sasso

LAUBENSTEIN, Matthias

# INFN - LNGS

Meeting on next generation  $^{76}\text{Ge}$   
experiment

IBZ, Munich, Germany

April 25<sup>th</sup> – 27<sup>th</sup> 2016

- Interest of LNGS to host a 200-kg- $^{76}\text{Ge}$  science driven experiment.
- Active support for screening, electronics (expertise present for low background cold electronics, and SiPMs), workshop, chemistry lab and cryogenics.
- Active support by local personnel (researchers and technicians).

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# Comenius University in Bratislava

Pavel P. Povinec

# **Next Generation Ge experiment**

## **(suggested activities from the Bratislava group)**

**Pavel P. Povinec**

***Department of Nuclear Physics,  
Comenius University in Bratislava,  
Slovakia***

***(povinec@fmph.uniba.sk)***

- **Radiopurity measurements of construction materials (Gamma-spectrometry, Accelerator mass spectrometry, Neutron activation analysis (a detection limit  $< 0.1$  mBq/kg))**
- **Monte Carlo simulations of the detector background from cosmic rays, and from U and Th (and their decay products) contaminants in construction materials**
- **Participation in data acquisition and data evaluation**

**Participants : P. Povinec, R. Breier, M. Jeřkovský, J. Kaizer, plus 2 PhD students)**

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LANL

Steve Elliott

# The LANL Group



## Personnel, Supported by DOE-NP

- **Staff: S. Elliott, K. Rielage, M. Boswell, J. Goett**
- **Postdocs: P. Chu, R. Massarczyk, B. White, B. Zhu**
- **Tech, designer, engineer**
- **Part of large nuclear physics group (expt. and theory)**

## Experience & Capabilities

- **Long history in  $\nu$  physics, solar  $\nu$ ,  $\beta\beta$**
- **Low background expertise**
- **Mechanical design: shield, cryostat, string, calibration**
- **Facility design: WIPP, SURF**
- **Varied experience building  $\beta\beta$  experiments including Ge**
- **Neutron measurements, cosmogenic production, (n,n'X)**
- **Robotics, source fabrication, spectrum analysis,  $\gamma$  assay**
- **Simulation and analysis**

Institute of Experimental  
and Applied Physics,  
Czech Technical University

Ivan Štekl



# Activities in $\beta\beta$ decay

Ivan Štekl

*Institute of Experimental and Applied Physics, Czech Technical University*

- 1) Close cooperation with LSM underground laboratory (since 1992)
- 2) Participation in following experiments: **TGV/SPT** ( $2\nu\text{EC}/\text{EC}$  decay of  $^{106}\text{Cd}$  using HPGe detectors and Si pixel detectors); **NEMO 3** (neutron shielding, steel frame, anti-radon facility in LSM); **SuperNEMO** (Rn diffusion, Rn emanation, sensitive Rn measurement, ultra-low background HPGe detector 600 cm<sup>3</sup>, R&D of scintillating detectors, steel frame; simulation of background); **COBRA** (CdTe pixel detectors)
- 3) Low background expertise:
  - Low background HPGe spectroscopy (600 cm<sup>3</sup>,  $\sim 100$   $\mu\text{Bq/kg}$ ; second HPGe detector under construction, common activities of IEAP CTU, JINR and CU)
  - Rn program: anti-radon setup (removes Rn from the air, 150-200 m<sup>3</sup>/h,  $A < 10$  mBq/m<sup>3</sup>), cooperation with ATEKO company, sensitive Rn detection, shielding against Rn, Rn emanation.
  - Shielding (gamma rays, neutrons)
- 4) Theory: close cooperation with F. Šimkovic (CU)  
regular organization of MEDEX conference (nuclear matrix elements calculation, Suhonen-Civitarese-Štekl)



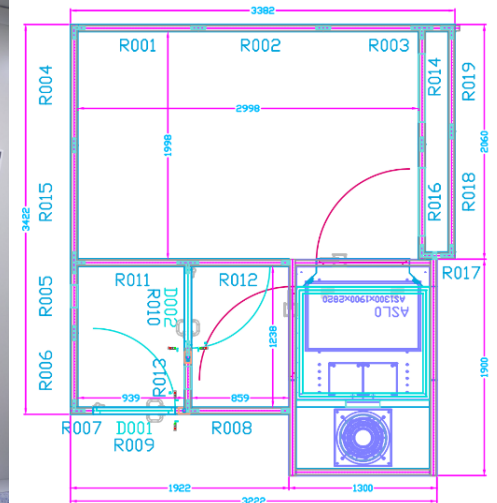
(V=50 liters, 10 mBq/m<sup>3</sup>, 300 l under construction)

### 3) Testing prototype of anti-radon setup



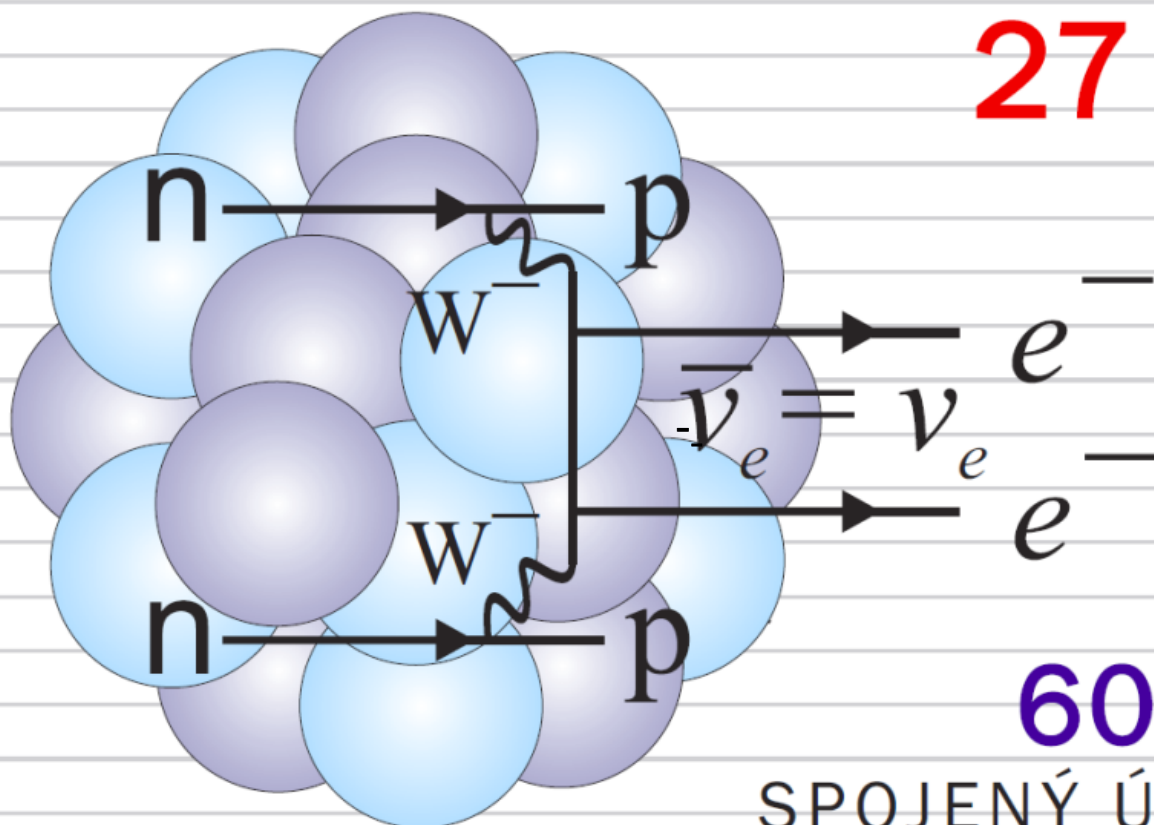
### 5) Clean room with suppressed Rn activity

## 6) Pixel detectors in $\beta\beta$ decay (Si, CdTe)



ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA

27 Kč



60 let

SPOJENÝ ÚSTAV  
JADERNÝCH VÝZKUMŮ, DUBNA

10

# Triangle Universities Nuclear Laboratory

Matt Green



# Triangle Universities Nuclear Laboratory

Duke University, North Carolina State University,  
University of North Carolina Chapel Hill



DOE Office of Nuclear Physics Center of Excellence

## Faculty

Matthew Green (NCSU)  
Reyco Henning (UNC-CH)  
John Wilkerson (UNC-CH)

## Research Staff

Matthew Busch  
Bret Carlin  
Jeannie Cox  
Mark Emamian  
Mark Howe  
Marty Johnson  
Richard O'Quinn  
Gary Swift  
Chris Westerfeldt

## Postdoctoral Fellows

Tom Caldwell  
Chris O'Shaughnessy  
Wenqin Xu

## Grad Students

Alex Fullmer  
Tom Gillis  
Chris Haufe  
Sam Meijer  
Jamin Rager  
Anna Reine  
Ben Shanks  
Jim Trimble  
Kris Vorren  
Kevin Wierman

## Undergrads

Robert Alfredson  
Jake Murphy  
John Nance  
Chiara Salemi  
Chris Silver  
Andrew Smith  
Jason Surbrook

## Active Collaborations

MAJORANA DEMONSTRATOR  
NG-Ge76  
COHERENT  
KATRIN  
HALO  
CALIOPE (T-violation positronium)

## Facilities

TUNL high vacuum  
Machine shops (all 3 universities)  
Clean rooms (HW development and wet lab)  
Accelerators : LENA, Tandem, HlyS (photons)  
PULSTAR Reactor (at NCSU) for NAA  
Underground radio assay : KURF → SURF  
Underground Machine shop at SURF  
High performance computing arrays

# Areas of Expertise / Interest

- HPGe detector development
- Low-background detector deployment
- Cryostat design
- High vacuum systems
- Advanced fabrication techniques
- Fast electronics
- Real-time data acquisition
- Digital signal processing
- Analysis / simulations
  - $0\nu\beta\beta$
  - Low Energy, below SM
- Radio-assay
  - Low-background  $\gamma$ -counting
  - In-house NAA capability
- Mechanical engineering
- Project engineering

- John Wilkerson - Principal Investigator, Project Manager
- Matthew Busch - Project Engineer
- Matthew Green - Module Task Lead
- Reyco Henning - Commissioning Task Lead
- Mark Howe - DAQ Task Lead
- Thomas Caldwell - MJD Experimental Operations Director
- Plus several Deputy Task Leads, Analysis Working Group Leads

- **Joint Faculty Appointments**

- Matthew Green: **NCSU**/**ORNL**
- John Wilkerson: **UNC-CH**/**ORNL**
- David Radford **ORNL**/**UNC-CH** (Adjunct)

- **ORNL Core Universities: **Duke**, **NCSU****



University of Cologne

EBERTH, Juergen

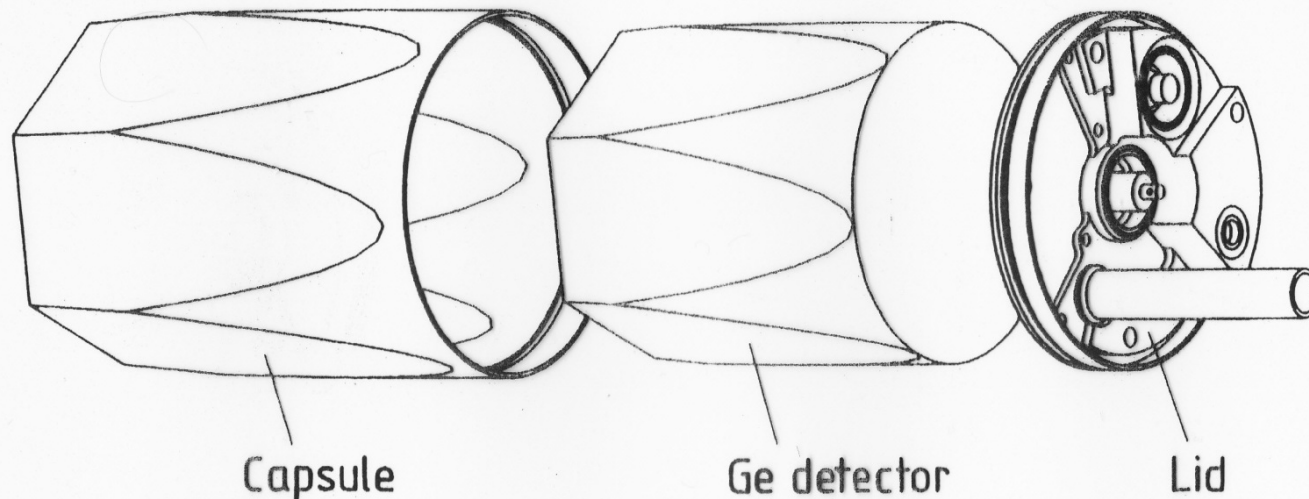
# Encapsulation of Ge Detectors

developed in the late 1980's

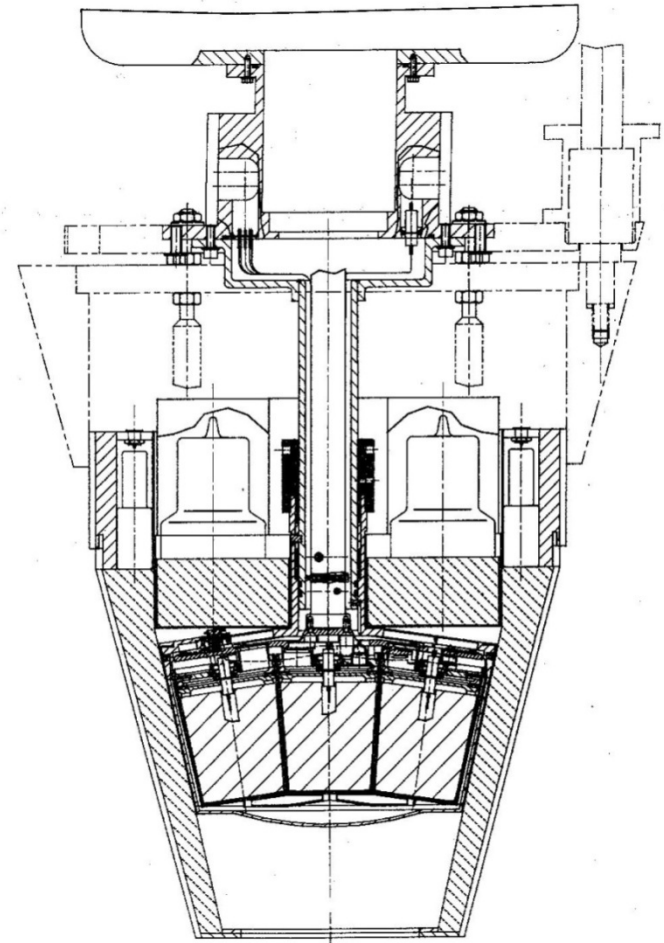
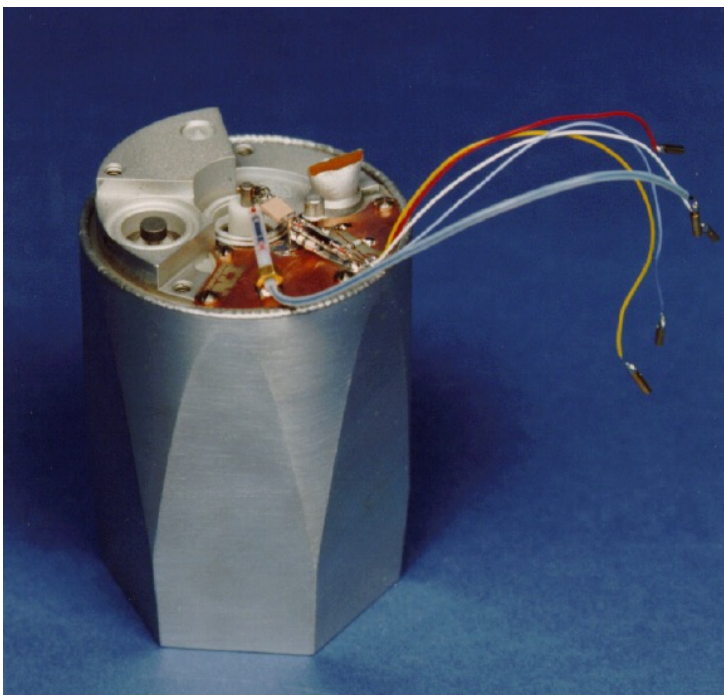
Aim: Easy installation and reliable long-term  
operation of Ge multi-detector arrays

Examples: EUROBALL, MINIBALL, AGATA,  
GRETINA,  
INTEGRAL

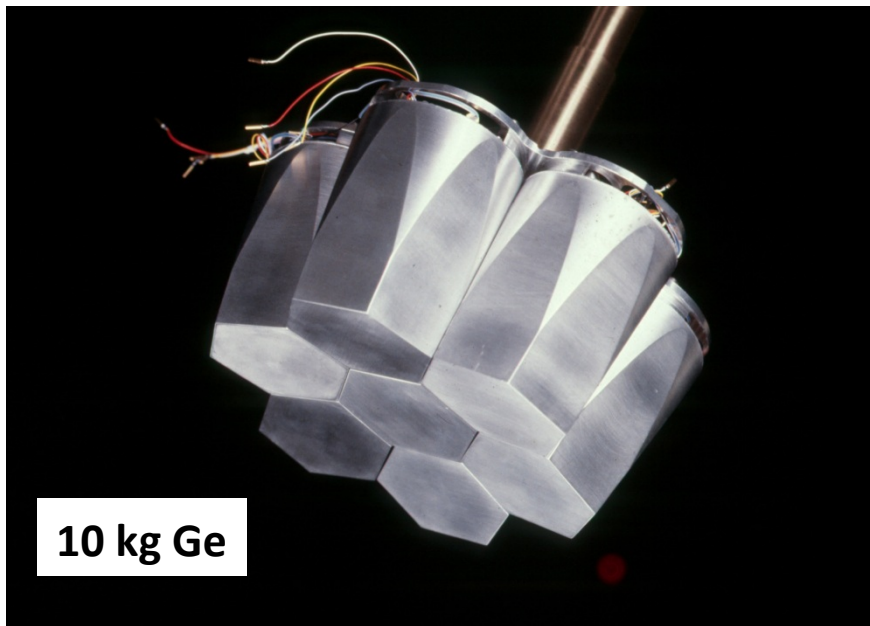
**capsule and lid sealed by electron-beam welding  
internal Getter, vacuum  $< 10^{-6}$  mb,  
temperature range  $-196^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $+110^{\circ}\text{C}$**



**Collaboration: Köln, Jülich, Eurisys**



## The EUROBALL Cluster Detector 1992



10 kg Ge

150 Ge detectors of EUROBALL type produced  
in 1991 – 1996

20 cluster detectors comprising 200 kg of HPGe

Failure rate < 7% in more than 20 years of operation

In spite of many annealings from neutron damage,  
transport to different host labs:

LNL Italy

IPHC Strasbourg France

GSI Germany

RIKEN Japan

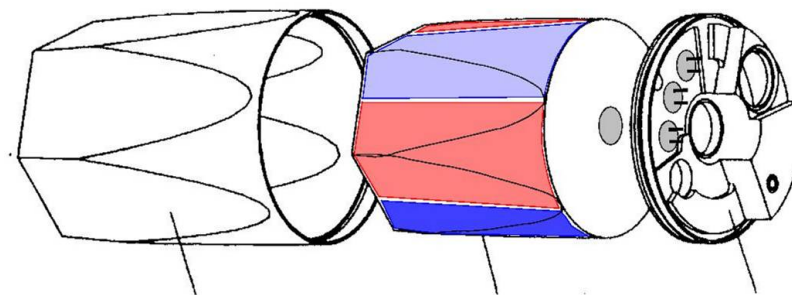
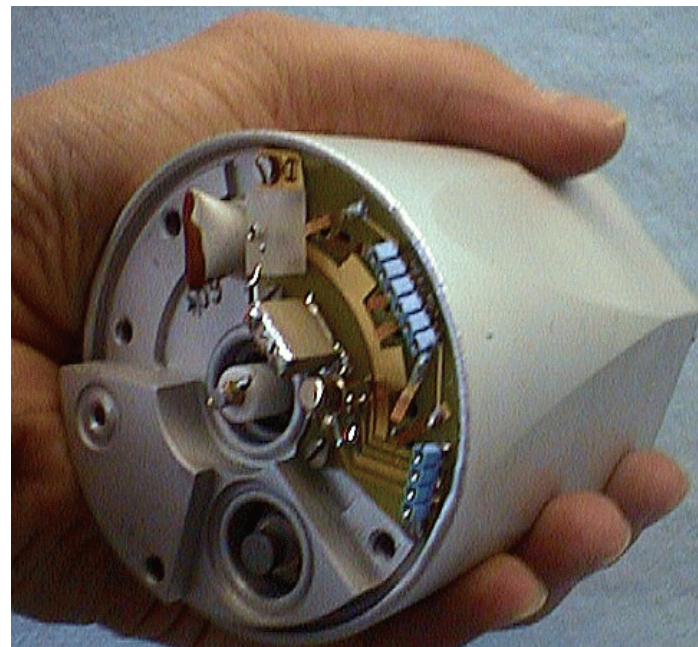
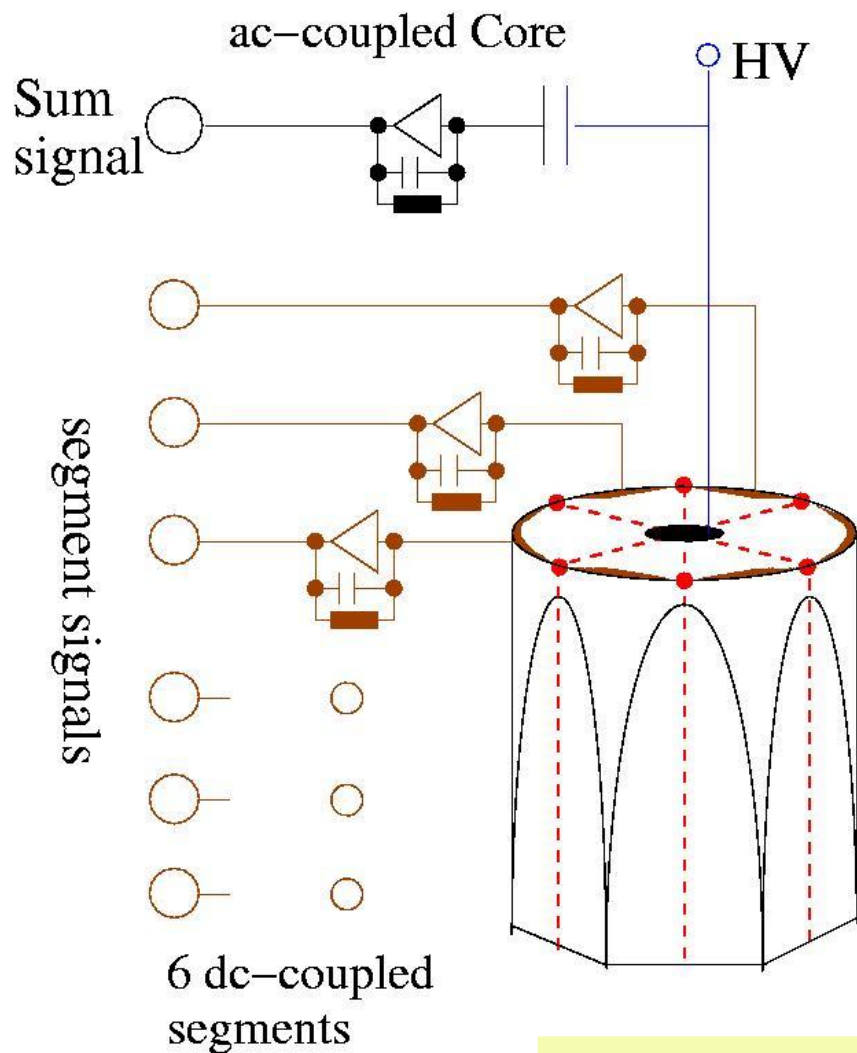
....

Back up slides



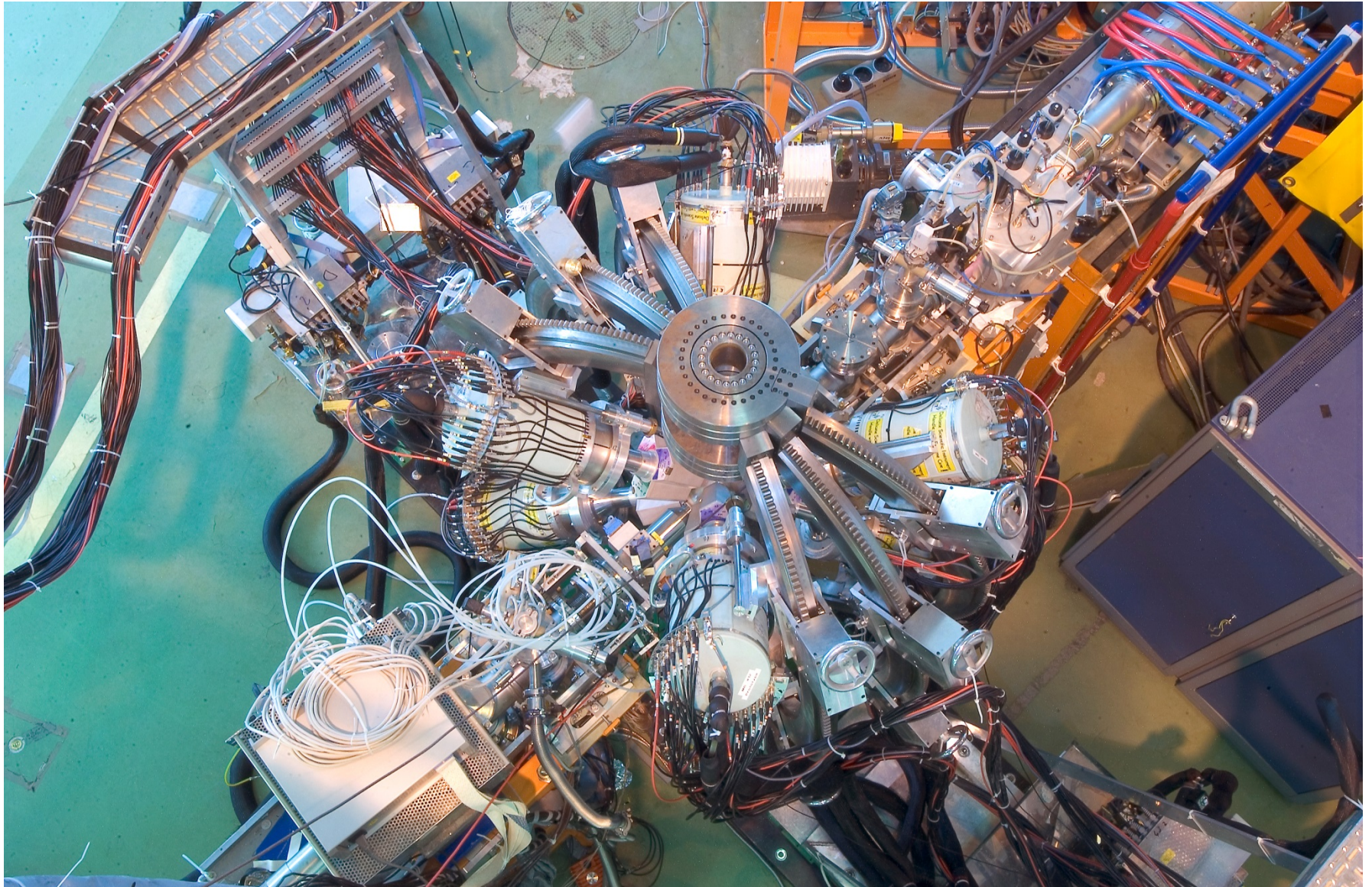


The 6-fold segmented, encapsulated MINIBALL detector  
24 detectors in 8 triple cryostats operational since 2002  
At REX/ISOLDE CERN



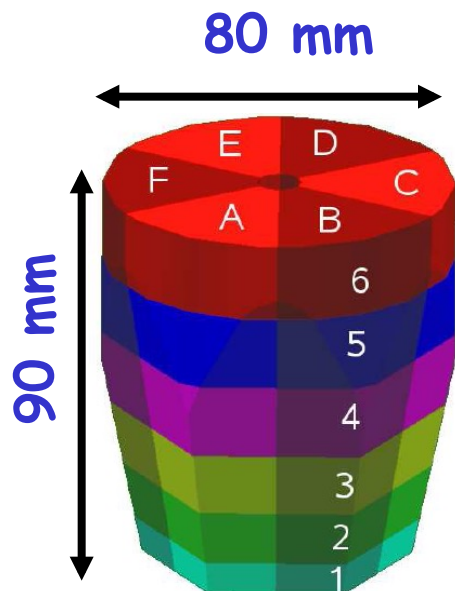
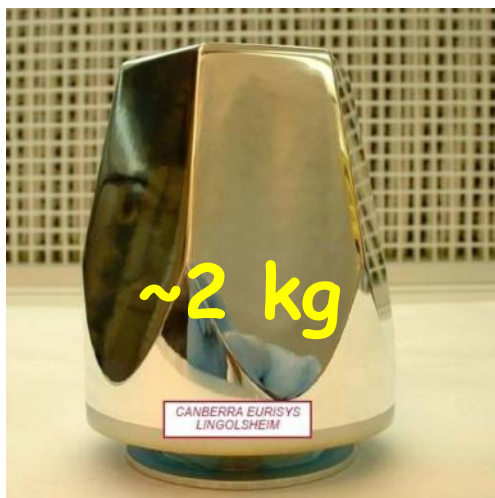
**Collaboration: Köln, Heidelberg, München, Leuven**







# AGATA detectors and the AGATA triple-cluster



6x6 segmented cathode

Continuous delivery since 2005, today  
**30 detectors** in 10 triple-cryostats installed  
at GANIL



A close-up photograph of the INTEGRAL satellite's detector assembly. The central feature is a dense grid of hexagonal, metallic detectors, likely made of germanium or silicon, which are used for gamma-ray spectroscopy. These detectors are mounted on a complex structure of electronic components, including various integrated circuits, capacitors, and connectors. The entire assembly is surrounded by a network of cables and wiring, some of which are bundled together. The background is dark and out of focus, emphasizing the intricate details of the satellite's instrumentation.

# INTEGRAL

launched in 2002  
still in operation



# **Mars Odyssey 2001**

**Mission ongoing**



Excellent long-term stability of encapsulated Ge detectors

Can one use this technology for  $^{76}\text{Ge}$ -enriched  
HPGe detectors?

Main problem: radio purity of components



University of Cologne

REITER, Peter

# $\gamma$ -ray detection with HPGe detectors

- detector design and construction
- electron hole mobilities
- cross talk in segmented HPGe detectors
- space charge distributions
- neutron damage
- energy resolution
- pulse shape analysis and position resolution

Peter Reiter

Institute of Nuclear Physics, University of Cologne



Meeting on the Next Generation

$^{76}\text{Ge}$  Experiment

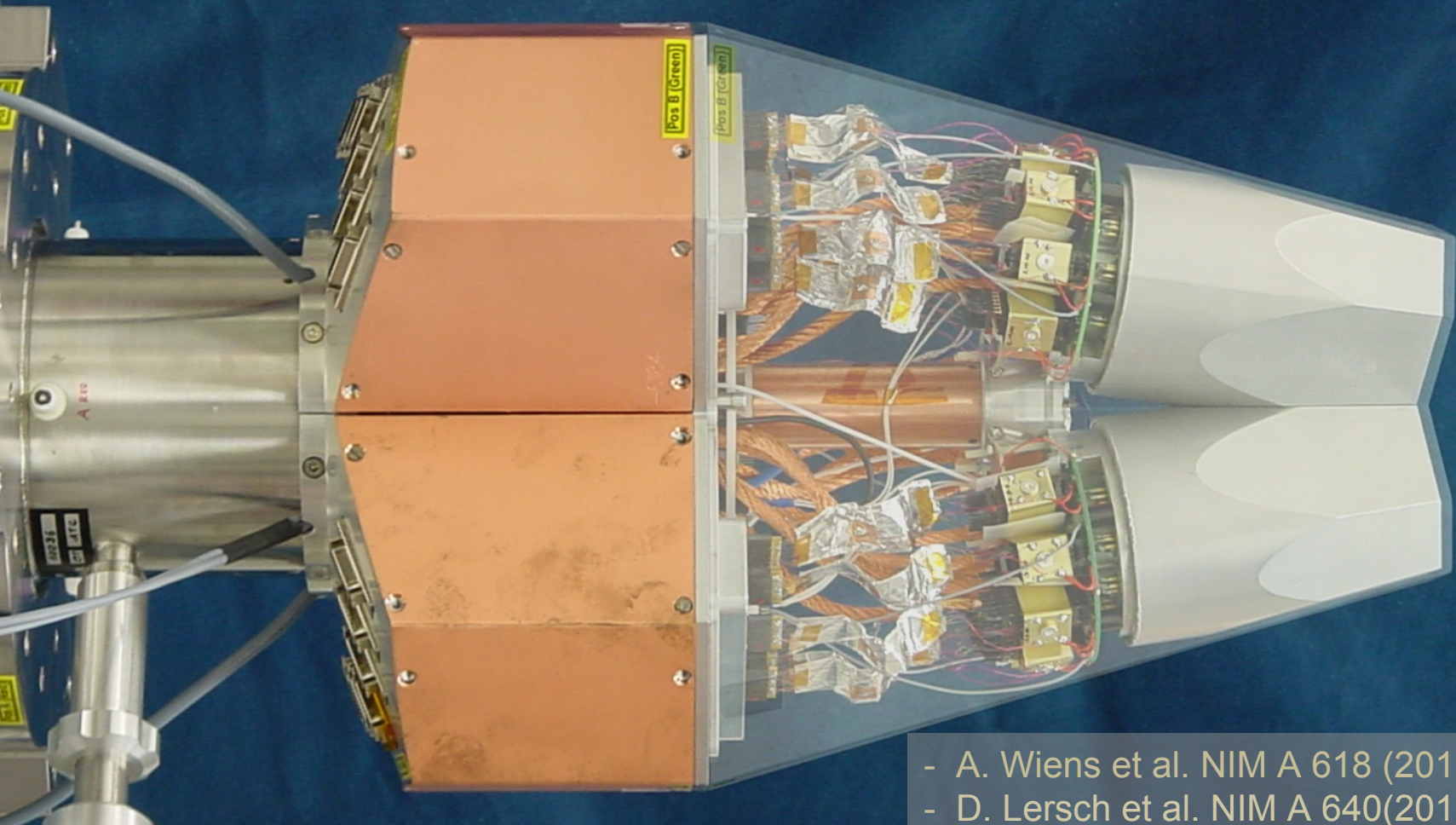
Munich 25.4. – 27.4.2016

# AGATA Triple Cryostat

- integration of 111 high resolution spectroscopy channels
- cold FET technology for all signals

## Challenges:

- mechanical precision
- LN2 consumption
- microphonics
- noise, high frequencies



- A. Wiens et al. NIM A 618 (2010) 223–233
- D. Lersch et al. NIM A 640(2011) 133-138



# From Demonstrator to AGATA

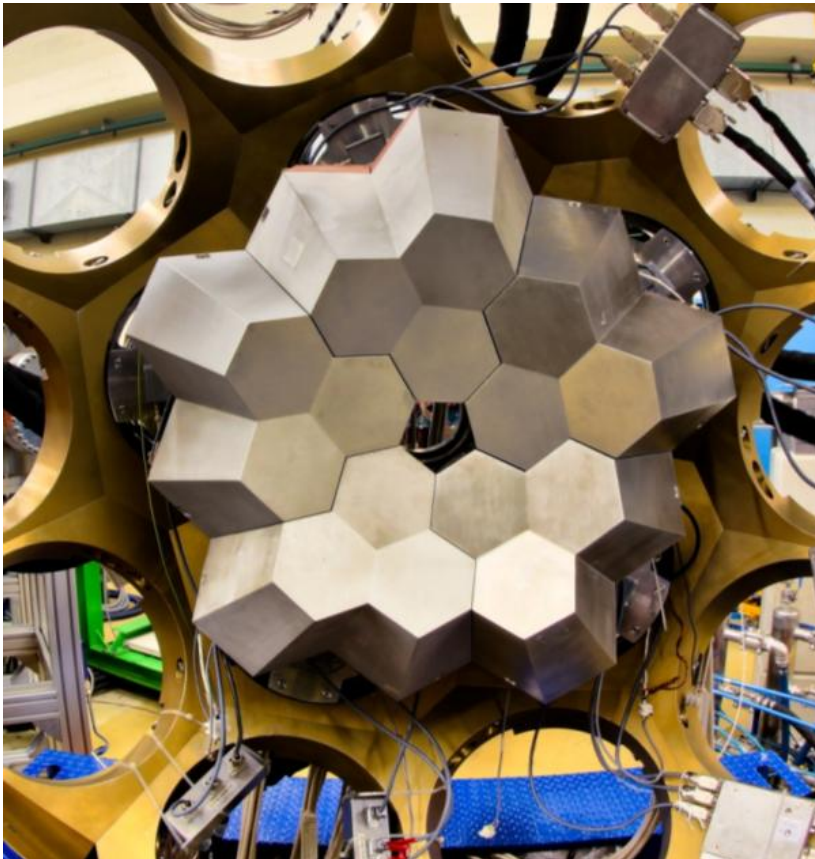
**LNL: 2009-2011**  
**15 crystals (5 TC)**



**GSI: 2012-2014**  
**24 crystals (3 DC+6 TC)**



**GANIL: 2014-2019**  
**45 crystals (15 TC)**



**Status 10 TC + 1 DC**

# Research results

## ***HPGe detector design and construction***

The AGATA triple cluster detector

A. Wiens, H. Hess, B. Birkenbach, B. Bruyneel, J. Eberth, D. Lersch, G. Pascovici, P. Reiter, for the AGATA collaboration, H.-G. Thomas  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A 618 223(2010)

AGATA—Advanced GAMMA Tracking Array

G. Duchene, E. Farnea, A. Gadea, A. Korichi, J. Nyberg, P. Reiter, J. Simpson corresponding author  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A 668 (2012) 26

Conceptual design and infrastructure of the installation of the first AGATA sub-array at LNL

A. Gadea, et al.;  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A 654 (2011) 88

The LN2 level meter for the AGATA triple cluster detector

D. Lersch, G. Pascovici, B. Birkenbach, B. Bruyneel, J. Eberth, H. Hess, P. Reiter, A. Wiens, H. Thomas,  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A 640 (2011) 133

## ***Charge carrier mobilities in HPGe***

Characterization of Large Volume HPGe Detectors. Part I: Electron and Hole Parameterization  
B. Bruyneel, P. Reiter, G. Pascovici  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A (2006) 569, Issue 3, 764-773

Characterization of Large Volume HPGe Detectors. Part II: Experimental Results

B. Bruyneel, P. Reiter, G. Pascovici  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A (2006) 569, Issue 3, 774-789

## ***Space charge distributions***

Space charge reconstruction in highly segmented HPGe detectors through capacitance-voltage measurements

B. Bruyneel, B. Birkenbach, P. Reiter  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A 641 (2011) 92

Determination of Space Charge Distributions in highly segmented HPGe—Detectors

B. Birkenbach, B. Bruyneel, J. Eberth, H. Hess, D. Lersch, G. Pascovici, P. Reiter, A. Wiens  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A 640 (2011) 176

## ***Neutron damage***

Correction for neutron damage in AGATA detectors using Pulse Shape Analysis

B. Bruyneel, B. Birkenbach, J. Eberth, H. Hess, G. Pascovici, P. Reiter, A. Wiens, D. Bazzacco, E. Farnea, C. Michelagnoli, F. Recchia for the AGATA collaboration  
Eur. Phys. J. A (2013) 49: 61

## ***Cross talk in segmented HPGe detectors***

Crosstalk corrections for improved energy resolution with highly segmented HPGe-detectors

B. Bruyneel, P. Reiter, A. Wiens, J. Eberth, H. Hess, G. Pascovici, N. Warr, S. Aydin, D. Bazzacco, F. Recchia and for the AGATA Collaboration  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A 608, (2009) 99

Crosstalk properties of 36-fold segmented symmetric hexagonal HPGe detectors

B. Bruyneel, P. Reiter, A. Wiens, J. Eberth, H. Hess, G. Pascovici, N. Warr, D. Weisshaar and for the AGATA Collaboration  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A 599, (2009) 196

## ***Energy resolution & response***

Improved energy resolution of highly segmented HPGe detectors by noise reduction

A. Wiens, B. Birkenbach, B. Bruyneel, J. Eberth, H. Hess, G. Pascovici, P. Reiter, D. Bazzacco, E. Farnea, C. Michelagnoli, F. Recchia  
Eur. Phys. J. A (2013) 49: 47

Response of AGATA Segmented HPGe Detectors to Gamma Rays up to 15.1 MeV

F.C.L. Crespi, et al.;  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A 705 (2013) 47

## ***Position resolution***

Interaction position resolution simulations and in-beam measurements of the AGATA HPGe detectors

P.-A. Söderström, et al  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A 638 (2011) 96

Position resolution of the prototype AGATA triple-cluster detector from an in-beam experiment

F. Recchia, et al.;  
Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A 604 (2009) 555

## ***Pulse shape analysis***

Pulse Shape Analysis and Position Determination in segmented HPGe detectors:

The AGATA Detector Library  
B. Bruyneel, B. Birkenbach, P. Reiter  
Eur. Phys. J. A (2016) 52: 70



Back up slides

# Pulse shape analysis

Eur. Phys. J. A (2016) 52: 70  
DOI 10.1140/epja/i2016-16070-9

THE EUROPEAN  
PHYSICAL JOURNAL A

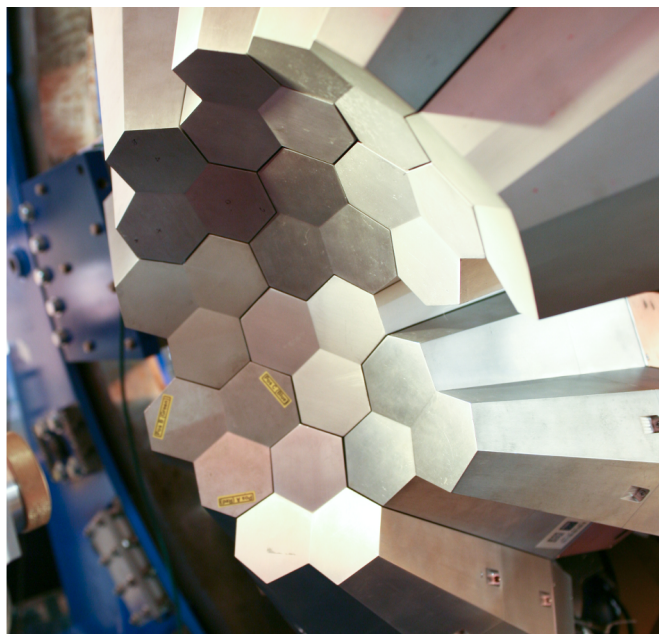
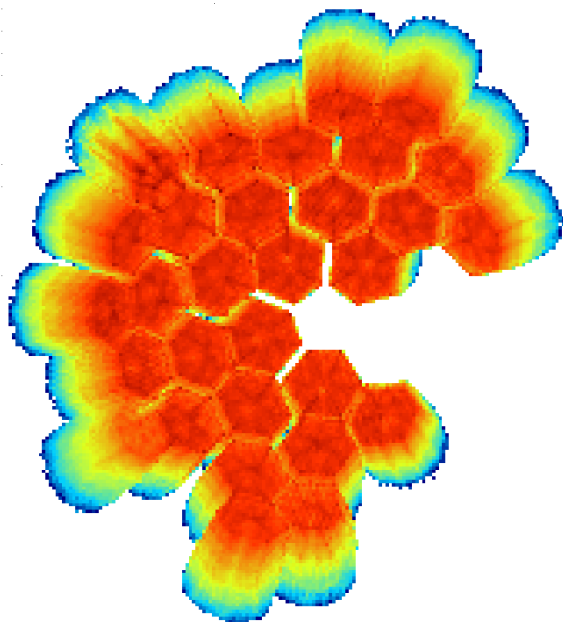
Special Article – Tools for Experiment and Theory

## Pulse shape analysis and position determination in segmented HPGe detectors: The AGATA detector library

B. Bruyneel<sup>1,2</sup>, B. Birkenbach<sup>1,a</sup>, and P. Reiter<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Institut für Kernphysik, Universität zu Köln, 50937 Köln, Germany

<sup>2</sup> CEA Saclay, Service de Physique Nucleaire, F-91191 Gif-sur-Yvette, France



# HPGe detector group at IKP, Cologne

- P. Reiter
- J. Eberth
  
- B. Birkenbach      detector characterization, PSA, physics
- H. Hess              detector development, maintenance
  
- L. Lewandowski      PSA, tracking
- D. Schneiders        detector development, MC simulations
- A. Vogt                AGATA physics
  
- O. Arnapolina        AGATA physics
- M. Glass              detector development
- R. Hetzenegger      trapping correction
- R. Hirsch             Imaging application
- T. Steinbach         Imaging application

*Post docs*

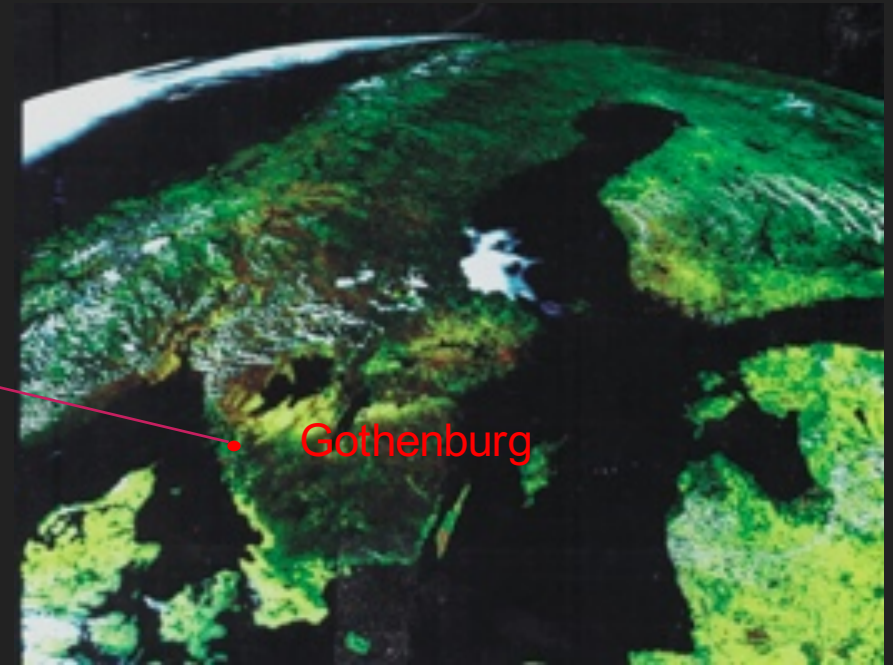
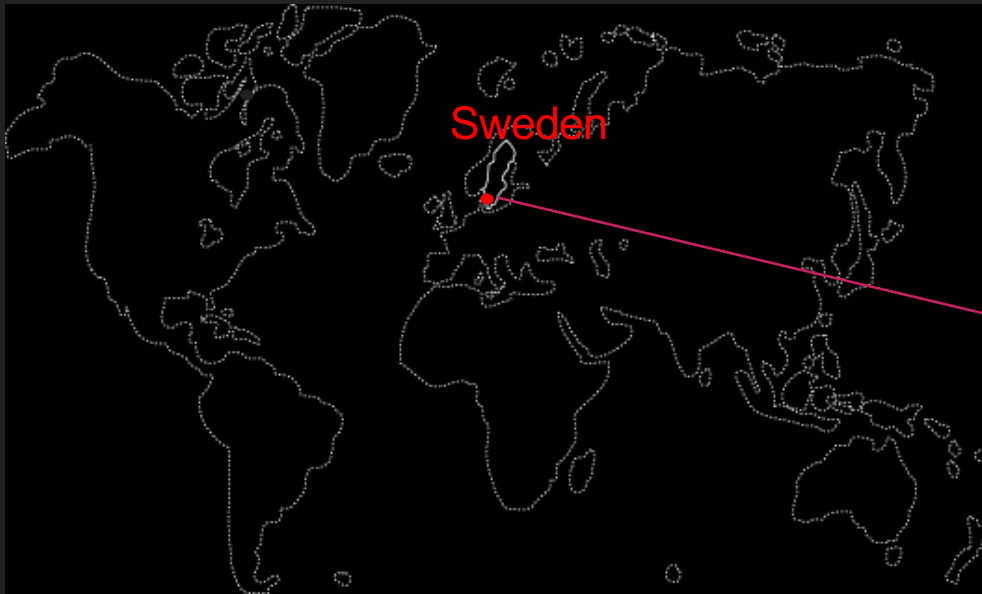
*PhD students*

*Master-, Bachelor students*

# Chalmers University of Technology

Prof. NILSSON, Thomas

# CHALMERS UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY



**About 11,000 students,  
2,744 employees**



# EXPERIMENTAL SUBATOMIC PHYSICS - CHALMERS UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

## Staff



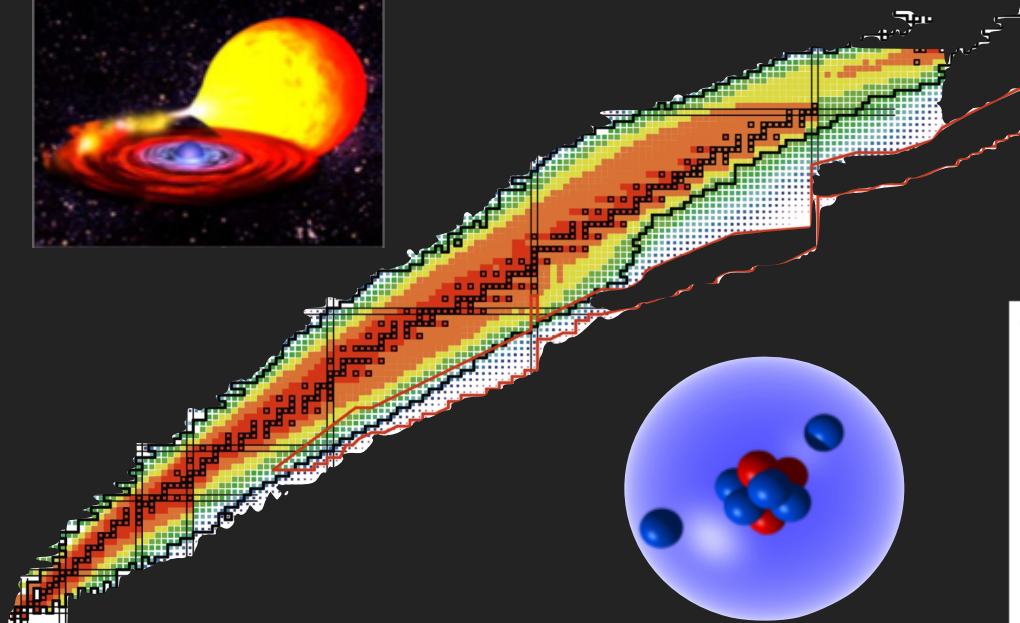
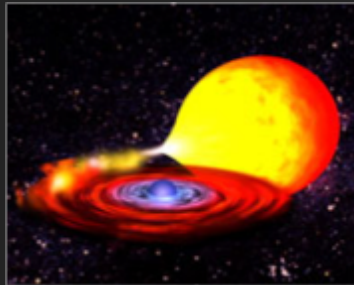
Thomas Nilsson



Andreas Heinz



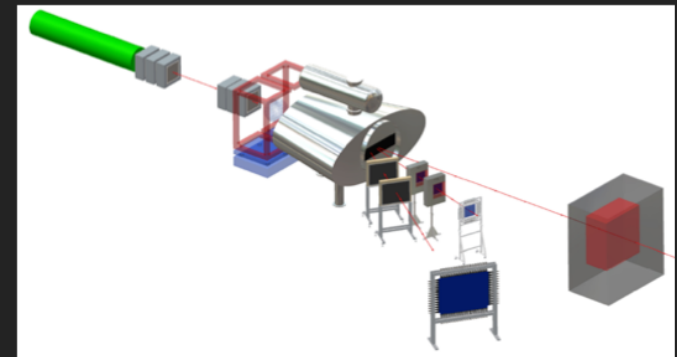
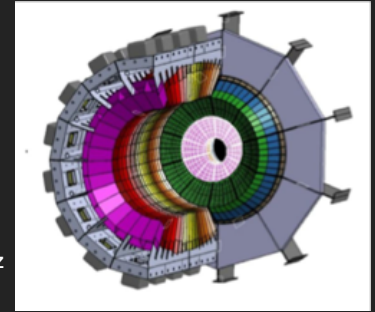
Håkan Johansson



Structure of exotic nuclei and questions in nuclear astrophysics studied with Radioactive Ion Beams...



Paloma Fernandez Díaz  
(PostDoc)



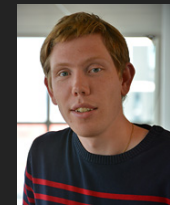
...constructing the future  
R<sup>3</sup>B set-up@FAIR



...at CERN-ISOLDE (low energy)



...at GSI/FAIR (relativistic energy)



Simon Lindberg  
(PhD students)



Ronja Thies



Björn Jonson

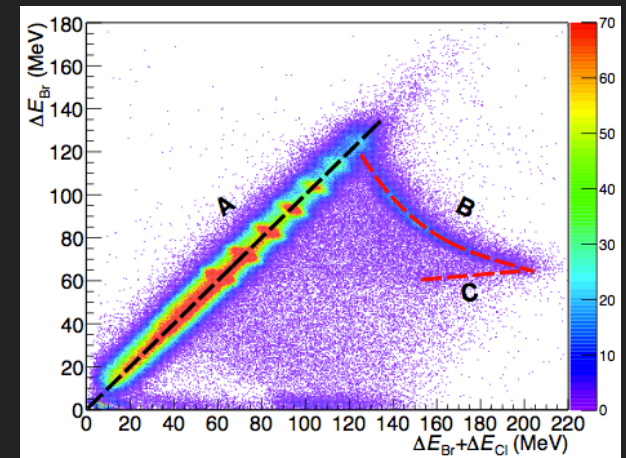
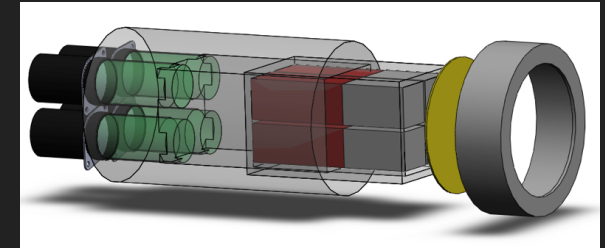


Göran Nyman



## RELEVANT EXPERIENCE AND COMPETENCES

- ▶ New in  $0\nu\beta\beta$  (pending funding) but earlier activities in WI/BSM physics:
  - ▶  $0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$  ( $V_{ud}$  in CKM)
  - ▶ Beta-beam and  $n\bar{n}$ @ESS conceptual studies
- ▶ Experienced in
  - ▶ DAQ, FEE and trigger (defining FAIR-NUSTAR DAQ TDR)
  - ▶ PSA method development
  - ▶ Photo sensors (CALIFA - LAr synergies?)
  - ▶ Large scale GEANT4 simulations, in particular w. cosmics
  - ▶ Radioisotope production (spallation, fragmentation, fission)
- ▶ Some Ge-detector experience
  - ▶ MINIBALL, AGATA, standard Ge



## FUNDING BIG SCIENCE PROJECTS IN SWEDEN

- ▶ **Swedish Research Council - Council for Research Infrastructures**
  - ▶ Government agency
  - ▶ Funds CERN, FAIR, ESO etc
  - ▶ Representing in above councils + e.g. APPEC
  - ▶ Makes national roadmaps, involved in ESFRI
  - ▶ New infrastructures/experiments must have broad national backing
  - ▶ Scientists review and decide
- ▶ **KA Wallenberg Foundation**
  - ▶ Private foundation
  - ▶ Funds high-profile basic science projects (investment+manpower) for 3-5 years
    - ▶ Budget: ~140 M€/a
    - ▶ Example: Swedish participation in Xenon 1t (Jan Conrad)
  - ▶ Not bound by roadmaps
  - ▶ Scientific review, board decides